

#### Regional Growing Highlight: Northern Arizona

November 18, 2024

1:30 PM - 2:00 PM

Professional Standards Learning Codes: 1130, 1230



#### **Meet Your Host**



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HEALTH AND NUTRITION SERVICES SPECIALIST

#### Welcome!



upLIFT was designed specifically for child nutrition professionals like you. It offers resources to help you LEARN about nutrition, get INSPIRED on meal choices for your participants, FEED students healthy meals, and TEACH others in your community about your programs.

You can look forward to materials and monthly webinars featuring unique upLIFT content showcasing Arizona child nutrition professionals, and providing ongoing inspiration throughout the year. This will empower you to upLIFT your programs in your own unique way!

#### Overview

Northern AZ Climate and Agriculture

- Procuring Local Food in Northern AZ Region
- Serving Local Food in Northern AZRegion

## Northern AZ Climate and Agriculture

#### Introduction

## Regionality, Agriculture, and School Meals

Northern Arizona's climate is **dry** and **arid**, with high elevation and long winters.

Soil in northern Arizona is generally shallow, alkaline, and low in nutrients. This is because the **dry climate** slows down the breakdown of plant and rock material, and bedrock is often close to the surface. There is also little organic matter to retain moisture and nourish plants.

Coconino County is a **livestock-dominant county**, with cattle and calves being the top agricultural commodity by sales. Arizona's animal industry also includes dairy, poultry, and eggs.

#### Northern AZ Climate

#### Northern AZ Microclimate

Northern Arizona's **rugged terrain** creates many microclimates, each with its own plant and animal community. Some factors that contribute to these microclimates include:

- **Exposure:** North-facing slopes are usually cool and shady, while south-facing slopes are hotter and brighter.
- **Slope:** The top of a slope is usually warmer than the bottom because warm air rises. Top soil is rockier and drains well, while the soil at the bottom is moister and higher in nutrients.
- **Soil:** Desert soil is sandy and drains quickly, so moisture evaporates faster. Compost can help regulate temperature and moisture.
- **Shade:** Trees, walls, and other objects can cast shade and create microclimates. White walls can reflect sunlight and create a warmer microclimate.

#### Agricultural Techniques

#### **Traditional Farming**

This arid climate presents unique challenges for agriculture, but traditional farmers have adapted ingenious techniques to thrive in these conditions.

- **Dry Farming:** This method involves cultivating crops without the use of irrigation, relying instead on the moisture retained in the soil from seasonal rains.
- **Terrace Irrigation:** By constructing terraces on slopes, farmers are able to slow down water runoff and increase infiltration into the soil.

Traditional farmers often incorporate crop rotation and companion planting to maintain soil fertility and control pests naturally.

#### **Traditional Farming**

#### Elden Pueblo (Pasiwvi)

Farming and Food at Pasiwv is a fascinating resource created by the USDA Southwestern Region that discusses the traditional strategies of farming in Northern Arizona, specifically at Mt. Elden!

Mt. Elden has the most favorable microclimate in the area and is close to a reliable water source.



#### **Key Growing Seasons**

## How Climate Affects Local Procurement

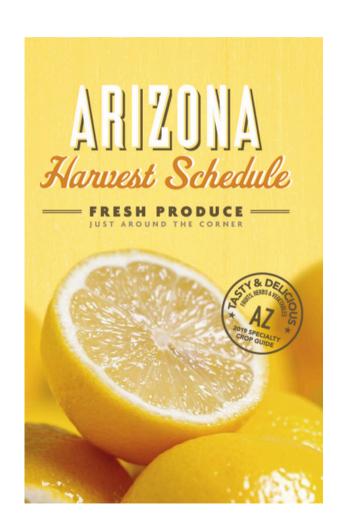
Key growing seasons in Northern AZ are **spring and fall**, with limited winter availability due to freezing and below freezing temperatures. The growing season is the number of days between the last recorded 32°F in spring and the first recorded 32°F in autumn.

 Common crops that grow during peak season include: Blue corn, cotton, hay, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes.

#### **AZ Harvest Schedule**

#### Seasonal Crop Guide

There is produce being harvested from January to December in Arizona! Follow the harvesting calendar to see what is available every month of the year.



## Procuring Local Food in Northern AZ Region

#### Advantages

#### **Unique Local Items**

There's more to local items than just fresh fruits and vegetables! Local products like 100% grass fed and grass finished beef, eggs, and even pickles are available in Northern Arizona.

Producers include, but are not limited to, the following:

- <u>Arizona Grass Raised Beef Co.</u> Camp Verde, AZ via Shamrock and Charlie's
- <u>Aguiar Farms</u>: Paulden, AZ
- Whipstone Farm: Paulden, AZ

#### Disadvantages

## Limited Accessibility to Local Items

- One of the biggest challenges to being located in Northern AZ is limited accessibility to local items. However mainline distributors (Charlie's Produce, Willie Itule, Shamrock etc.) **DO** provide local. So it is doable!
- Helpful things to keep in mind:
  - It's always worth it to ask your distributor about the availability of local items.
  - AZ regional is defined as any item within 400 miles of the school or district, therefore the four corners region may look different than other parts of AZ.
    - i.e. 'local' products may come from Utah, Colorado, or New Mexico!

#### **Procurement Resources**

# Aggregators and Mainline Distributors List and Guide

This list was compiled using information reported for Try it Local reimbursement. These contacts and webpages may be used as reference when looking to connect with local farmers and producers. Use the guide as your starting point for Try it Local!



#### Procurement Resource

## Requesting Local Products through a Distributor

- Build strong relationships with your distributors
- Foster open communication, you can easily address any concerns or adjustments needed along the way
- Stay informed about new products and offerings
- Consider visiting local farms or production facilities to gain a deeper understanding of the origins and availability of products

#### **Procurement Resource**

#### **Available Items**

This is an example of available items through distributors. This list is specific to peak produce in the month of November/Fall available to Northern Arizona, not a comprehensive list of items available

- Beef
- Eggs
- Pickles
- Cheese
- Spinach
- Garlic
- Spring Mix

- Spring Mix
- Arugula
- Radishes
- Curly Kale
- Beets
- Medjool Dates

#### Try It Local

### Try it Local: Arizona's Local Food for Schools Program

**"Try It Local"** is an Arizona Department of Education (ADE) campaign intended to promote local Arizona products for use in School Meal Programs. The program aims to strengthen local and regional food supply chains and to encourage and support School Food Authorities (SFAs) with creating sustainable local procurement practices.

USDA has awarded \$4,380,275 for assistance in purchases of unprocessed or minimally processed domestic local or regional foods for use in meals served in School Meal Programs.

#### Try It Local

#### Allowable Foods and Expenses

Invoices eligible for reimbursement using LFS funds are for foods meeting the definition of unprocessed or minimally processed, domestic, local, or regional, and used in meals associated with the School Meal Programs. Incidental costs (such as those related to storage and distribution) that are a part of the normal or customary purchase price charged by a vendor for any given food product are also allowable.

ADE will process requests for reimbursement through submission of eligible paid invoices dated July 1, 2023, and later, on a first come first serve basis, through August 30, 2025, or until funds are obligated, whichever is first.

#### Try It Local Resources

#### **Resources for SFAs**

- Information Sheet for SFAs
- <u>Aggregators and Mainline Distributors Guide</u>
- <u>Try it Local Resource List Mainline Distributors, Aggregators, and Farmers/Producers</u>

#### Try It Local Interest Form

#### **Try It Local Particpation**

- HNS is eager to help SFAs understand Try it Local and procure local foods eligible for Try it Local funds. Please submit a <u>School Interest</u> <u>Form</u> to connect, learn more, and start receiving funds for eligible food purchases.
- How to Receive Try it Local Funding for Eligible Food Purchases

#### Try It Local Tip!

Can foods already paid for using Supply Chain Assistance Funds (SCA), Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program (FFVP) and/or DoD Fresh Produce be claimed through Try it Local?

SFAs need to be aware of **supplanting**. The funds awarded through the LFS must supplement (by increasing or expanding) but not duplicate, existing food procurement and food distribution activities of the non-profit school food service account. For example, food already paid for using Supply Chain Assistance Funds (SCA), Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program (FFVP), DoD Fresh Produce, etc., cannot also be claimed under the LFS Program. For local items, it is recommended to **not** use DoD funds. Pay out of the school food service account, then get reimbursed via Try it Local. Therefore this stretches the DoD Funds farther!



## Serving Local Food in Northern AZ Region

## Benefits of Local in School Meals

## Advantages of Procuring and Serving Local

- Nutritional benefits: access to fresh, nutrient-dense choices
- Local farmer support: bolsters the economy and lowers carbon emissions
- Learning opportunities: educating students on agriculture and healthy eating habits
- Financial assistance for sourcing local products via Try It Local and Local Food for Schools

#### Tips from the Field

## Humboldt Unified School District

Repeat Farm Fresh Challenge Gold Awardee

"What has worked best for us is purchasing items from a **local farm** (Mortimer Farms) in our area. They sell a lot of items that they grow themselves but they also sell items that other AZ farms produce, so they always have a great selection. I also go through the produce department at our **local grocery stores** to find fruits and vegetables that are AZ grown. I have been able to find a few items from **Shamrock** but I find it's just easier to hit our local farm and grocery stores." - **Pamela Luizzo**, NDTR, SNS, Nutritionist for Humboldt Unified School District

#### Background

In October 2020, the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) awarded ADE HNS a Team Nutrition Training Grant aimed at developing school meal recipes.

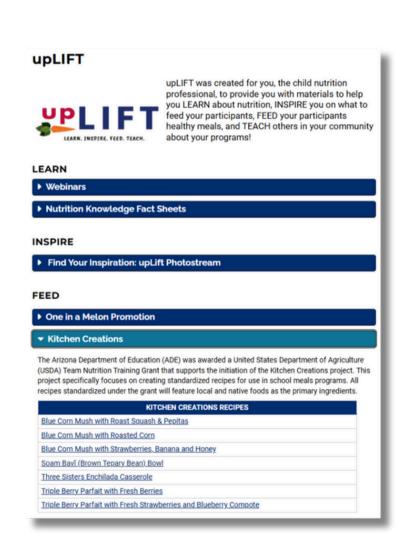
Utilizing these funds, HNS initiated the **Kitchen Creations** recipe challenge, inviting National School Lunch Program (NSLP) operators to submit entrée or side dish recipes that incorporate cultural cuisines and locally sourced Indigenous ingredients for standardization.

Among these ingredients are blue corn, tepary beans, Hopi winter squash, and White Sonora wheat berries.

#### Recipes

In anticipation of Native American Heritage Month, ADE HNS has unveiled a curated collection of recipes made with Indigenous ingredients.

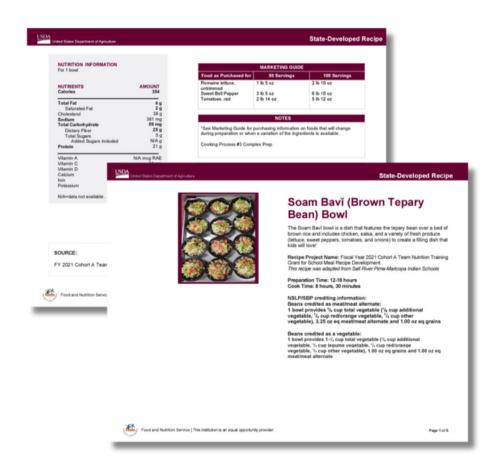
You can find the recipes posted on the HNS website within the <u>upLIFT</u> webpage under the Kitchen Creations section.



#### Saom Bavi Bowl

This delightful dish combines the nutty flavor of **tepary beans** with the refreshing taste of seasonal fruits, creating a harmonious blend that's both nutritious and delicious.

Tepary Beans are available through Blue Sky Organic Farms in Litchfield Park and Sun Produce Cooperative in Phoenix.

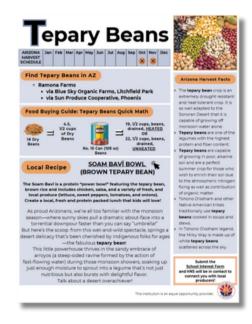


### Saom Bavi Bowl at Concordia Charter School!





#### Resources



One in a Melon



Nutrition Knowledge Fact Sheet

https://www.azed.gov/hns/nslp/uplift/

#### **Looking Ahead**

#### Take a Break!

upLIFT will be taking a break in December 2024.

Have a wonderful holiday season and New Year! We will see you in January 2025!

#### January Webinar

#### Join us in January!

#### upLIFT Webinar Series: Southern Arizona Growing Season Highlight

January 21, 2025 1:30 PM to 2:00 PM

Join us on January 24 for an engaging webinar that will explore the Southern Arizona growing season and its effects on school meals. Discover creative strategies to showcase and utilize the abundance of Southern Arizona's harvest to provide nutritious and tasty meals for students. Gain insights into the unique opportunities and challenges associated with sourcing local produce for school nutrition programs in this area, including valuable resources and tips from major distributors offering local products. Don't miss this enlightening session tailored for school nutrition professionals eager to incorporate local foods and promote farm-to-school initiatives!



#### Thank you!

#### Any questions? Please type them into the Q&A now.

If you are attending the live webinar, you will receive an email once attendance has been completed. Once you have received this email, your training certificate will be available in Arizona Professional Learning Development (APLD).

If you are watching the recorded webinar, you can access the survey link and certificate of completion at the end of the webinar slides.



#### Congratulations!

You have completed the recorded webinar: Regional Growing Highlight: Northern Arizona

To request a certificate, please go to the next slide.

In order to count this training toward your Professional Standards training hours, the training content must align with your job duties.

Information to include when documenting this training for Professional Standards:

- Training Title: Recorded Webinar: Northern Arizona Growing Season Highlight
- Length: 0.5 hour

#### Please Note:

 Attendees must document the amount of training hours indicated regardless of the amount of time it takes to complete it.

#### Congratulations!

#### Requesting a Training Certificate

Please click on the link below to complete a brief survey about this webinar. Once the survey is complete, you will be able to print your certificate of completion from Survey Monkey.

\*This will not appear in your ADE Professional Learning Development (APLD) Account.

https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/upliftrecordedwebinar

The information below is for your reference when completing the survey:

• Training Title: Recorded Webinar: Northern Arizona Growing Season Highlight

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Mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights 1400 Independence Avenue, SW Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; or

Fax: (833) 256-1665 or (202) 690-7442; or

Email: program.intake@usda.gov

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